

Manipulation & Contention, et Soins Vétérinaires de Routine chez les Cochons Nains

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Plan



- Contention & Manipulation
- Soins Vétérinaires de Routine

Manipulation & Contention



- Tenir des petits cochons
- Panneaux de tri
- Caisse de transport
- Harnais
- “Retournement de cochon”
- Hamac de contention “Panepinto”
- Contention chimique
- **NON aux collets et aux pattes arrières**



Tenir un cochon miniature



Bien



Moins bien

Panneaux de tri



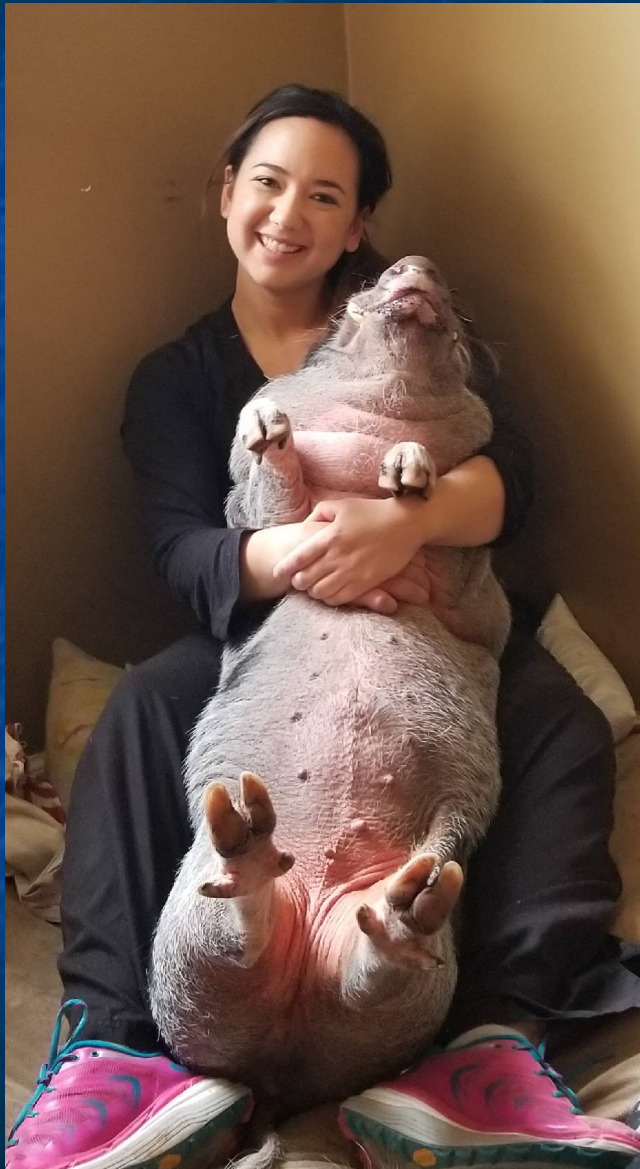
Cage de transport



Harnais pour cochon



Retournement de cochon





Hamac "Panepinto"



Contention chimique



- Parfois la sédation est la meilleure contention

- **Trazodone** 8-10 mg/kg +
Gabapentine 20 mg/kg

à donner par voie orale la nuit précédente & ~
2 heures avant la visite

- **Midazolam**: 0.1-0.5mg/kg IM, intra-nasal, etc.

- **Midazolam** 0.2 mg/kg +
Butorphanol 0.2-0.4 mg/kg +

Xylazine 1 mg/kg

(ou Dexmedetomidine 10-40 microgrammes/kg)

Mélanger dans 1 seringue et injecter IM

Procédures vétérinaires de routine

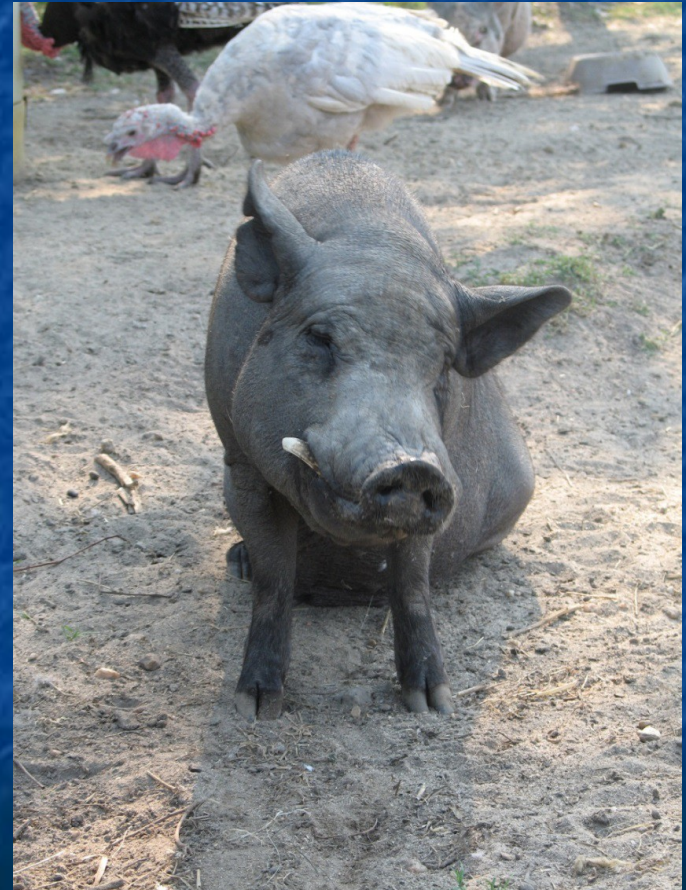
- Examen clinique
- Taille des onglons
- Taille des défenses
- Vaccination
- Antiparasitaires
- Conseils nutritionnels
- Stérilisation/castration



Examen clinique



- Score corporel
- Attitude
- Locomotion
- Peau et poils
- Sabots
- TPR
 - Température : 99.7-102°F
 - Pouls : 70-80/min
 - Respiration : 13-18/min



Anatomie normale



Score corporel : nutrition



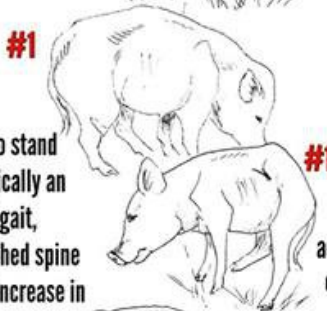
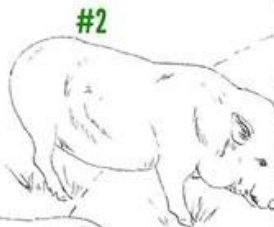
- Aliment pour cochon nain, bétail ou chevaux du commerce
- Recommandations générales :
 - Porcelet: ½ tasse pour 15-20 livres/jour
 - Adulte : 1 tasse pour 50-80 livres/jour
- Nourrir selon le score corporel



body scoring in mini pigs



#2 thin, bones can easily be felt with minimal pressure. needs an increase in feed. hair tends to be rough and dull, skin often dry and flaky.



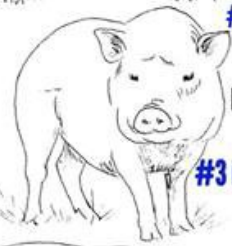
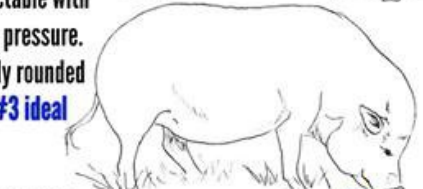
#1 unable to stand properly, typically an unsteady gait, arched or hunched spine is common. an increase in feed is needed.



#1 emaciated, starving. prominent bones, they can typically be seen through the skin. head and ears out of proportion to body, occasionally legs will bow.



#3 bones barely detectable with firm pressure. nicely rounded
#3 ideal

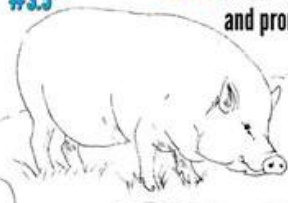


#3 eyes readily visible belly doesn't hang below knees
#3 ideal

#5 weakened/dropped pasterns, splayed feet, debilitating arthritis in elbows common



#3.5 "pudgy"...time to consider diet and promote exercise



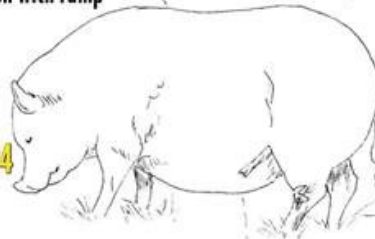
#3.5

#3.5 onset of arthritis is likely

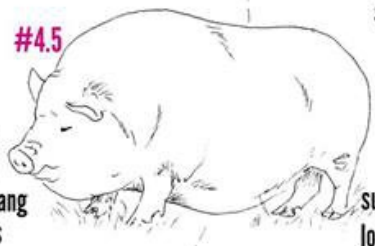
#3 tail and head are flush with rump

#4

#4 overweight, bones undetectable with firm pressure. prominent fat hump at shoulders. fat begins to push ears forward. tail head reessed.



#4 less active, often arthritic. poor surgical candidate, if necessary.



#4.5

#4.5 likely to become fat blind and suffer from hearing loss, if not already

#5 extreme. excessive weight. pigs this size often step on dragging belly and have difficulty getting up from a laying or seated position. breathing difficulties are not uncommon.



#5 morbidly obese

#5 blindness and deafness common due to excessive fat. eyes rarely visible. tiny "rabbit sized" manure balls are common

#5 mobility commonly limited. often have difficulty eating & drinking because bowls tip

illustrated by: Dawn Camp

Bon score corporel



- Pas de pli de peau sur les yeux ou le front
- Oreilles dressées
- Bajoues non renflées
- Hanches à peine visibles
- Côtes palpables mais non visibles
- Ventre à distance du sol

Obesité



Emaciation



Apparence générale



Écoulements oculaires



Sécrétions auriculaires



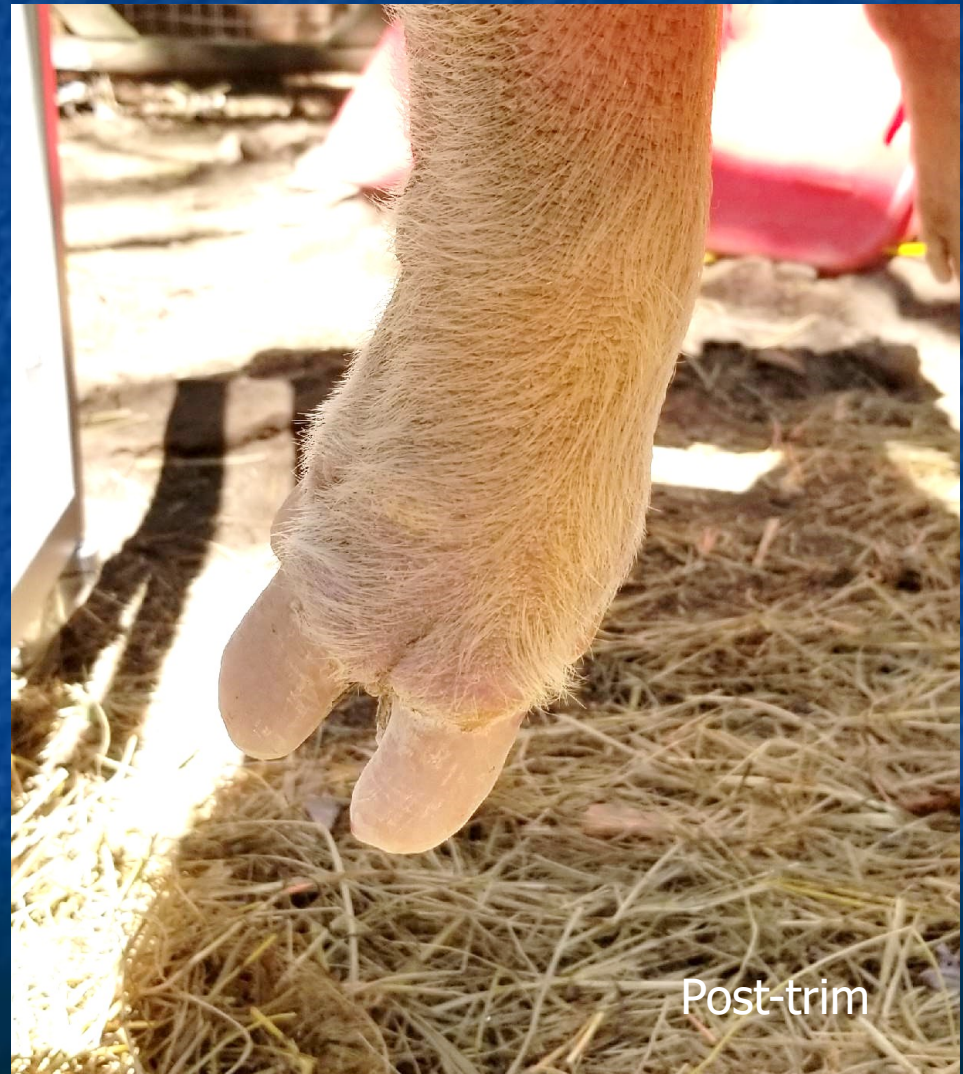
Mue



Equipement pour taille d'onglons et de défenses



Surcroissance des onglons



Taille des défenses



Vaccination



- Rage
- Rouget
- Bordetella
- Pasteurella
- Leptospirose
- Parvovirus
- Tétanos
- E. coli
- Grippe
- GET
- Haemophilus parasuis
- Streptococcus suis
- Mycoplasma
- Actinobacillus
- Circovirus porcin
- Etc...

Parasites internes



- Parasites digestifs
 - Ascaris, Oesophagostomum, Trichuris, Strongyloides, etc.
 - Ivermectine, doramectine, fenbendazole, pyrantel
 - Commencer par une demie dose pour éviter une obstruction digestive secondaire à une mortalité massive des parasites
 - Suivi coproscopique par



Parasites externes

- Gale
 - Antiparasitaire injectable idéalement
- Poux
 - Perméthrine topique
- Tiques
 - Frontline spray (hors AMM)



Injections IM



Injections SC





Questions/Commentaires?

